# 2011 WORKFORCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM

ARIZONA ASSOCIATION FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



## Challenges in Building a Skilled Workforce

- Many workforce systems do not reflect market needs
- Public education is falling short in preparing individuals for the new economy
- Workers must navigate a more uncertain path
- Many low-wage workers need work support to advance



Source: NGA

## What Employers Are Saying about the Arizona Workforce

- Employability is a skill that many Arizona students and workers lack.
- Career planning should start earlier and include employers.
- Employers want to be central to improving the workforce.



### What Survey Results are Revealing

- Market churn requires survey's of employers to be conducted more frequently.
- Continual demand for teachers in the STEM field.
- Green jobs are pervasive across industries.
- 68% of Green Jobs require a Bachelors Degree or higher (Burning Glass Report).

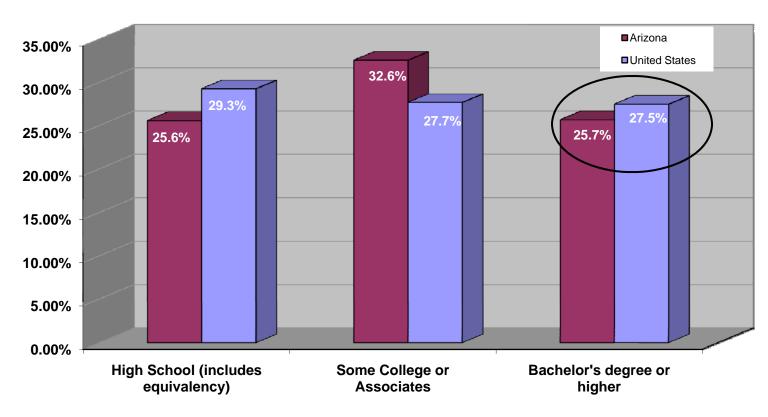


# Key Indicators Where Are We Today?



### How Educational Attainment Stacks Up

### **Educational Attainment Population 25 and Older (2009)**

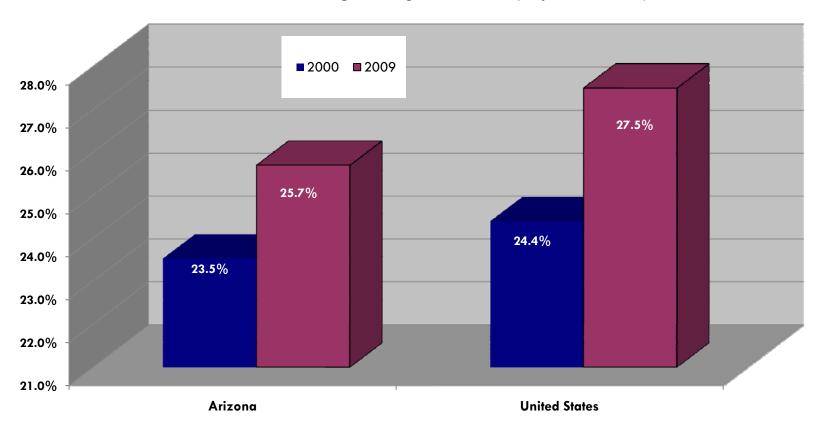




Source: 2009 American Community Survey

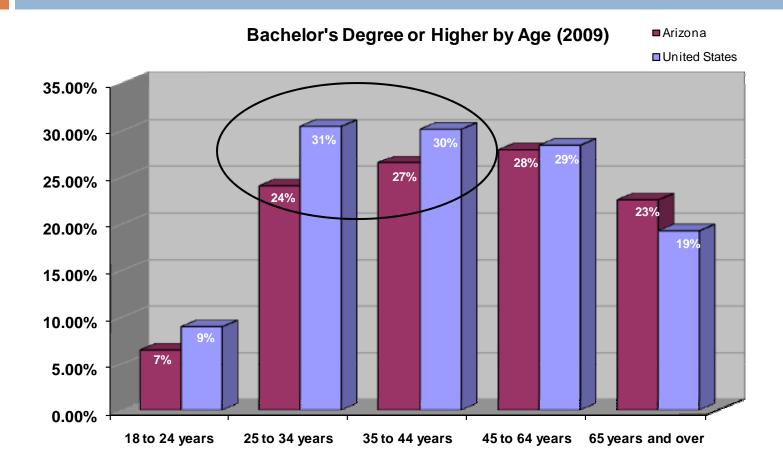
### Higher Education Trend, AZ vs. US

#### Educational Attainment, Bachelors Degree or Higher, 2000-2009 (25 years and older)





### Higher Education Attainment by Age

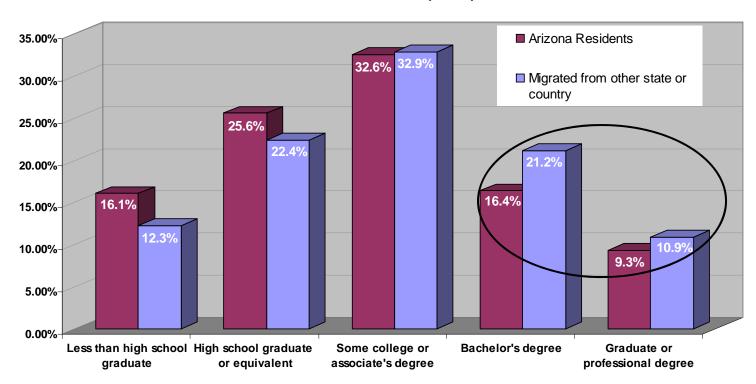




Source: 2009 American Community Survey

# Educational Attainment Levels of Migrants versus Arizona Residents

### Educational Attainment of Migrants and Arizona Residents Population 25 and Older (2009)

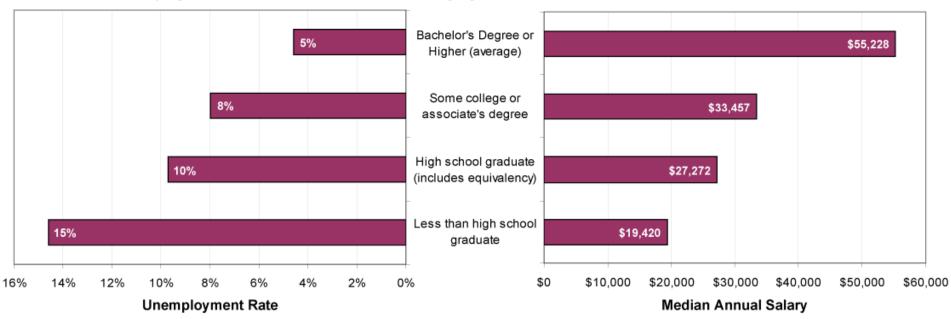




Source: 2009 American Community Survey

### The Benefits of Education

#### Arizona Unemployment Rate and Median Annual Salary by Educational Attainment for Persons 25 Years and Over

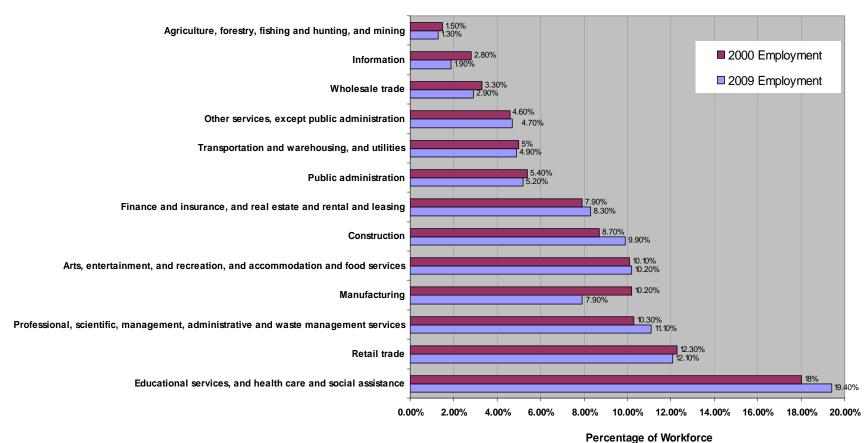


Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2009; Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2009



### Arizona Industry Employment

### **Employment by Industry, 2000 and 2009**





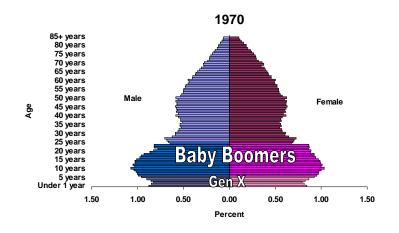
Source: 2009 American Community Survey

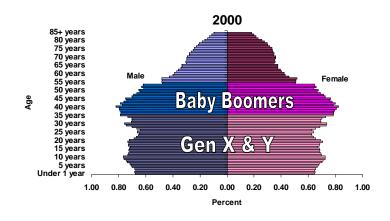
### Demographic Trends

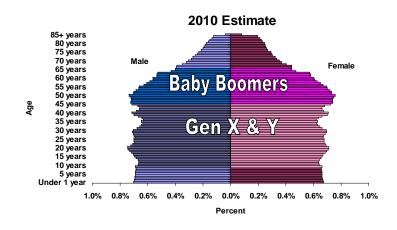
- In 2011 the first wave of boomers turning 65 will be retiring.
- Generation Y (born in the mid-1980's and later) is the fastest growing segment of the workforce at 70 million.
- □ First time in American history we have **four** different generations working side-by-side in the workplace.

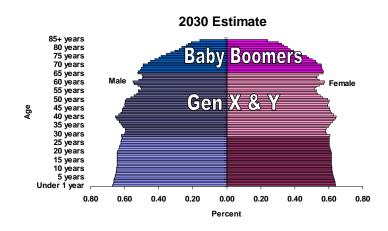


### Baby Boomers and Generation X&Y











Source: US Census

### Strategies



# Strategies to Address Workforce Issues

- Align workforce and education with economic development
- Build a stronger pipeline of skilled workers
- 3. Develop career pathways



# Align Workforce and Education with Economic Development

Forge stronger connections to the business community to identify the jobs and skills needed for the regional economy.

- Idaho combined data of multiple agencies by integrating labor market supply and demand data sources.
- Missouri formed Missouri Economic Research and Information Center and conducts supply/demand analyses for each of the 14 WIB regions. Findings are shared with educational institutions.
- Montana Two industry cluster leadership councils were formed to serve as a liaison between government, education and business.



# Align Workforce and Education with Economic Development

Improve Collaboration between economic and workforce development professionals.

- City of Phoenix workforce development staff serve on a team with economic development staff and collaborate on business recruitment activities and prospects.
- New Jersey Executive staff from several different agencies have formed a core group that meet on a regular basis with private sector companies to facilitate economic development activities such as business expansion, employee retention, relocation, etc.
- California Surveyed EDC's and WIB's to identify opportunities for collaboration.



# Strengthening the Education Pipeline

Bridge the gaps between secondary and postsecondary education.

- Create seamless connections between education programs and workforce programs.
  - Arizona Partnership for the 21at Century (P21 Partnership)
- Strengthen connections to business and industry.
  - North Carolina "Future Ready Core" graduation requirements



### **Building Career Pathways**

Develop bridges between levels of education and between education and the workplace

- □ New York and IBM "9-14" school.
- Montana developed career pathways for 16 of their identified career clusters.
- New Jersey created Career Academies at 7 high schools, a partnership between private sector and schools.



### Looking Ahead



### **Economic Development Trends**

- □ Renewable Energy sector grew by 43% from 1998-2007.
- Re-Shoring small to medium sized companies are considering or starting to re-shore to the U.S.
- Medical devices and life science sectors remain strong.
- Industry and Academia working together to create curriculum to better prepare workforce with technological and entrepreneurship skills



# Arizona's Top Growing and Declining Occupations

### Top Growing Occupations in Arizona

- 1. Biomedical Engineers
- Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and clerks
- 3. Athletic Trainers
- Network Systems & Data Communications
- 5. Home Health Aides
- Medical Scientists
- 7. Electrical & Electronics Repairers
- 8. Radiation Therapists
- 9. Physician Assistants
- 10. Dental Hygienists

### **Top Declining Occupations in Arizona**

- Drilling & Boring Machine Tool Setters
- 2. Roofers
- 3. Order Clerks
- 4. Computer Operators
- Photographic Processing Machine Operators
- 6. Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons
- 7. Elevator Installers and Repairers
- 8. Extruding and Forming Machine Setters
- 9. Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters
- 10. Rolling Machine Setters



Source: Arizona Workforce Informer

### Where Will the Jobs Come From?

- Healthcare IT
- Green Jobs (across all industry spectrums)
- Electronics and technology
- Health and biomedicine
- Business services
- Aviation and aerospace



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